**References**

Abelson, R. P. (1995). *Statistics as principled argument* Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc,

Hillsdale, NJ. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/618762325?accountid=14553

Alicke, M. D. (1985). Global self-evaluations as determined by the desirability and controllability of trait adjectives. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 49*, 1621-1630.

Alicke, M. D., & Sedikides, C. (2009). Self-enhancement and self-protection: What they are and what they do. *European Review of Social Psychology, 20*, 1-48. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10463280802613866

Allport, G. W. (1937). *Personality: A psychological interpretation.* New York, NY: Holt.

\*Ames, D. R., & Kammrath, L. K. (2004). Mind-reading and metacognition: Narcissism, not actual competence, predicts self-estimated ability. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior, 28*, 187-209. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1023/B:JONB.0000039649.20015.0e

Ames, D. R., Rose, P., & Anderson, C. P. (2006). The NPI-16 as a short measure of narcissism. *Journal of Research in Personality*, *40*, 440-450.

Back, M. D., Schmukle, S. C., & Egloff, B. (2010). Why are narcissists so charming at first sight? decoding the narcissism–popularity link at zero acquaintance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 98*(1), 132-145. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0016338

Bakan, D. (1966). *The duality of human existence: an essay on psychology and religion.*  Rand Mcnally, Oxford. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/615470079?accountid=14553

Besser, A., & Priel, B. (2010). Grandiose narcissism versus vulnerable narcissism in threatening situations: Emotional reactions to achievement failure and interpersonal rejection. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 29*(8), 874-902. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1521/jscp.2010.29.8.874

Bleske-Rechek, A., Remiker, M. W., & Baker, J. P. (2008). Narcissistic men and women think they are so hot--but they are not. *Personality and Individual Differences, 45*, 420-424. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2008.05.018

Bliese, P. D. (2000). Within-group agreement, non-independence, and reliability: Implications for data aggregation and analysis. *Multilevel theory, research, and methods in organizations: Foundations, extensions, and new directions.* (pp. 349-381) Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, CA. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/619541281?accountid=14553

Block, J. (1978). *The Q-sort method in personality assessment and psychiatric research*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press. (Original work published 1961)

Block, J., & Colvin, C. R. (1994). Positive illusions and well-being revisited: Separating fiction from fact. *Psychological Bulletin, 116*, 28. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.116.1.28

Borenstein, M., Hedges, L. V., Higgins, J. P. T. and Rothstein, H. R. (2009) Fixed-Effect Versus Random-Effects Models, in Introduction to Meta-Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, Chichester, UK. doi: 10.1002/9780470743386.ch13

Borkenau, P., Zaltauskas, K., & Leising, D. (2009). More may be better but there may be too much: Optimal trait level and self-enhancement bias. *Journal of Personality, 77*(3), 825-858. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2009.00566.x

Bradlee, P. M., & Emmons, R. A. (1992). Locating narcissism within the interpersonal circumplex and the five-factor model. *Personality and Individual Differences, 13,* 821-830. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/618167878?accountid=14553

Brown, J. D. (1986). Evaluations of self and others: Self-enhancement biases in social judgments. *Social Cognition, 4*, 353-37

\*Brown, M. N. (2010). *Narcissism, attachment style, and interpersonal assessment among clinical psychology graduate students.* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses.(Accession Order No. 3407405)

Bushman, B. J., & Baumeister, R. F. (1998). Threatened egotism, narcissism, self-esteem, and direct and displaced aggression: Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 75*, 219-229. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.75.1.219

Campbell, W. K., Brunell, A. B., & Finkel, E. J. (2006). Narcissism, interpersonal self-regulation, and romantic relationships: An agency model approach. In K. D. Vohs & E. J. Finkel (Eds.), Self and relationships: Connecting intrapersonal and interpersonal processes (pp. 57-83). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Campbell, W. K., & Foster, J. D. (2007). The narcissistic self: Background, an extended agency model, and ongoing controversies. In C. Sedikides & S. Spencer (Eds.), *Frontiers in Social Psychology: The Self* (pp. 115-138). Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press.

\*Campbell, W. K., Goodie, A. S., & Foster, J. D. (2004). *Narcissism, confidence, and risk attitude. Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, 17*, 297-311. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/bdm.475

Campbell, W. K., Reeder, G. D., Sedikides, C., & Elliot, A. J. (2000). Narcissism and comparative self-enhancement strategies*. Journal of Research in Personality, 34*, 329-347. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619456156?accountid=14553>

Campbell, W. K., Rudich, E. A., & Sedikides, C. (2002). Narcissism, self-esteem, and the positivity of self-views: Two portraits of self-love. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 28*, 358-368. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0146167202286007

Campbell, W. K., & Sedikides, C. (1999). Self-threat magnifies the self-serving bias: A meta-analytic integration. *Review of General Psychology, 3*(1), 23-43. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/1089-2680.3.1.23

\*Carlson, E. N., Naumann, L. P., & Vazire. S. (2011a). Getting to know a narcissist inside and out. In C. W. Keith & J. Miller (Eds.), The handbook of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: Theoretical approaches, empirical findings, and treatments (pp. 285-299). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons Inc.

\*Carlson, E. N., Vazire, S., & Oltmanns, T. F. (2011b). You probably think this paper's about you: Narcissists' perceptions of their personality and reputation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 101*, 185-201. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0023781

Cillessen, A. H. N., & Rose, A. J. (2005). Understanding popularity in the peer system. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 14*(2), 102-105. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0963-7214.2005.00343.x

Clark, L. A. (1993). *SNAP, Schedule for nonadaptive and adaptive personality: Manual for administration, scoring, and interpretation*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Cohen, J., Cohen, P., West, S. G., & Aiken, L. S. (2003). Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis for the behavior sciences (3rd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Collins, D. R., & Stukas, A. A. (2008). Narcissism and self-presentation: The moderating effects of accountability and contingencies of self-worth. *Journal of Research in Personality, 42*(6), 1629-1634. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2008.06.011

Colvin, C. R., Block, J., & Funder, D. C. (1995). Overly positive self-evaluations and personality: Negative implications for mental health. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 68*, 1152-1162. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.68.6.1152

Cronbach, L. J. (1958). Proposals leading to analytic treatment of social perception scores. In R. Tagiuri & L. Petrullo (Eds.), Person perception and interpersonal behavior (pp. 353-379). Stanford, CA: Stanford Univ. Press.

Cronbach, L. J. (1992). Four *Psychological Bulletin* articles in perspective. *Psychological Bulletin, 112*, 389-392.

Cronbach, L. J. & Furby (1970). How we should measure “change”—or should we? *Psychological Bulletin, 74*, 68-80.

\*Dattner, B. (1999). Who’s the fairest of them all?: The impact of narcissism on self- and other-rated fairness in the workplace. (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses.(Accession Order No. 9945268)

Dion, K. K., & Berscheid, E. (1974). Physical attractiveness and peer perception among children. *Sociometry, 37*(1), 1-12. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/615963472?accountid=14553

Edwards, J. R. (1994). Regression analysis as an alternative to difference scores. *Journal of*

*Management*, *20*(3), 683-689.

Edwards, J. R. (1995). Alternatives to difference scores as dependent variables in the study of congruence in organizational research. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 64*(3), 307-324. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/618914476?accountid=14553

Emmons, R. A. (1984). Factor analysis and construct validity of the Narcissistic Personality Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *48,* 291-300.

Emmons, R. A. (1987). Narcissism: Theory and measurement. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 52*(1), 11. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1295954608?accountid=14553>

Farwell, L., & Wohlwend-Lloyd, R. (1998). Narcissistic processes: Optimistic expectations, favorable self-evaluations, and self-enhancing attributions.*Journal of Personality, 66*, 65-83. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619179495?accountid=14553>

Findley, D., & Ojanen, T. (2013). Agentic and communal goals in early adulthood: Associations with narcissism, empathy, and perceptions of self and others. *Self and Identity, 12*(5), 504-526. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15298868.2012.694660

First, M. B., Gibbon, M., Spitzer, R. L., Williams, J. B., & Benjamin, L.(1997). *Structuredclinical interview for DSM–IV personality disorders (SCID-II): Interview and questionnaire*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.

Furr, R. M., & Bacharach, V. R. (2013). Psychometrics: An introduction. Sage.

\*Gabriel, M. T., Critelli, J. W., & Ee, J. S. (1994). Narcissistic illusions in self-evaluations of intelligence and attractiveness. *Journal of Personality, 62*, 143-155. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/618491041?accountid=14553>

Gaertner, L., Sedikides, C., & Chang, K. (2008). On pancultural self-enhancement. well-adjusted taiwanese self-enhance on personally valued traits. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 39*, 463-477. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0022022108318431

\*Gebauer, J. E., Sedikides, C., Verplanken, B., & Maio, G. R. (2012). Communal narcissism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 103*, 854-878. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0029629

Goncalo, J. A., Flynn, F. J., & Kim, S. H. (2010). Are two narcissists better than one? the link between narcissism, perceived creativity, and creative performance.*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 36*, 1484-1495. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0146167210385109

\*Gosling, S. D., John, O. P., Craik, K. H., & Robins, R. W. (1998). Do people know how they behave? self-reported act frequencies compared with on-line codings by observers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 74*, 1337-1349. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/38258365?accountid=14553>

Gough, H. G., & Bradley, P. (1992). Delinquent and criminal behavior as assessed by the revised california psychological inventory. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 48*(3), 298-308. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/618151565?accountid=14553

Gough, H. G., & Bradley, P. (1996). *CPI manual*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.

Gough, H., & Bradley, P. (2002). *User's guide to the CPI 260 Report for Clients.* Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press, Inc.

Grandiosity. 2014. In Merriam-Webster.com. Retrieved June 26, 2014, from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/grandiosity?show=0&t=1403792900>

Gregg, A. P., & Sedikides, C. (2010). Narcissistic fragility: Rethinking its links to explicit and implicit self-esteem. *Self and Identity, 9*(2), 142-161. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15298860902815451

Grijalva, E., Harms, P. D., Newman, D. A., Gaddis, B. H., & Fraley, R. C. (2015). Narcissism and Leadership: A Meta‐Analytic Review of Linear and Nonlinear Relationships. *Personnel Psychology*.

Gu, Y., He, N., & Zhao, G. (2013). Attentional bias for performance-related words in individuals with narcissism. *Personality and Individual Differences, 55*(6), 671-675. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2013.05.009

Hamamura, T., Heine, S. J., & Takemoto, T. R. S. (2007). Why the better-than-average effect is a worse-than-average measure of self-enhancement: An investigation of conflicting findings from studies of east asian self-evaluations. *Motivation and Emotion, 31*(4), 247-259. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11031-007-9072-y

Harms, P.D., Roberts, B.W., Wood, D.O., & Brummel, B.J. (2006). *The Mini-Markers of Evil.* Manuscript in preparation. University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana.

\*Harms, P. D., Wood, D. O., & Roberts, B. W. (2007). *Self-enhancement and narcissism in group settings: Consequences for organizational satisfaction, leadership ratings, and group cohesion*. Poster presented at the annual conference for the Society of Industrial-Organizational Psychology, New York, NY.

Helgeson, V. S., & Fritz, H. L. (1999). Unmitigated agency and unmitigated communion: Distinctions from agency and communion. *Journal of Research in Personality, 33*(2), 131-158. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619406741?accountid=14553>

Helgeson, V. S., & Fritz, H. L. (2000). The implications of unmitigated agency and unmitigated communion for domains of problem behavior. *Journal of Personality, 68*(6), 1031-1057. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619512653?accountid=14553>

Hogan, R., & Hogan, J. (1997). *Hogan development survey manual*. Tulsa, OK: Hogan Assessment Systems.

\*Hogan, R., & Hogan, J. (2009). *Hogan Development Survey Manual* (2nd ed.). Tulsa, Oklahoma: Hogan Assessment Systems.

Holtzman, N. S., & Strube, M. J. (2010). Narcissism and attractiveness. *Journal of Research in Personality, 44*, 133-136. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2009.10.004

Hunter, J. E., & Schmidt, F. L. (Eds.). (2004). *Methods of meta-analysis: Correcting error and*

*bias in research findings*. Sage.

Hyler, S. E. (1994). *Personality diagnostic questionnaire-4*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute.

\*John, O. P., & Robins, R. W. (1994). Accuracy and bias in self-perception: Individual differences in self-enhancement and the role of narcissism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66*, 206-219. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.66.1.206

Johns, G. (1981). Difference score measures of organizational behavior variables: A critique. *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 27,* 443-463.

Jonason, P. K., Li, N. P., & Teicher, E. A. (2010). Who is james bond?: The dark triad as an agentic social style. *Individual Differences Research, 8*(2), 111-120. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/755202684?accountid=14553>

Jonason, P. K., & Webster, G. D. (2010). The dirty dozen: A concise measure of the dark triad. *Psychological Assessment, 22,* 420–432. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0019265>

Jones, S. C. (1973). Self and interpersonal evaluation: Esteem theories versus consistency theories. *Psychological Bulletin, 79*, 185-199.

Judd, C. M., McClelland, G. H., & Culhane, S. E. (1995). Data analysis: Continuing issues in the everyday analysis of psychological data. *Annual Review of Psychology, 46*, 433-465. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/618635605?accountid=14553

Judge, T. A., LePine, J. A., & Rich, B. L. (2006). Loving yourself abundantly: Relationship of the narcissistic personality to self- and other perceptions of workplace deviance, leadership, and task and contextual performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *91*, 762-776.

Kernberg, O. F. (1985). *Borderline conditions and pathological narcissism.* Oxford, UK: Rowman & Littlefield.

Kernis, M. H., & Sun, C. (1994). Narcissism and reactions to interpersonal feedback*. Journal of Research in Personality, 28*, 4-13. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/618526942?accountid=14553>

Krueger, J. I., & Wright, J. C. (2011). Measurement of self-enhancement (and self-protection). *Handbook of self-enhancement and self-protection.* (pp. 472-494) Guilford Press, New York, NY. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/870549752?accountid=14553>

Kurt, A., & Paulhus, D. L. (2008). Moderators of the adaptiveness of self-enhancement: Operationalization, motivational domain, adjustment facet, and evaluator. *Journal of Research in Personality, 42*(4), 839-853. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2007.11.005

Kwan, V. S. Y., John, O. P., Kenny, D. A., Bond, M. H., & Robins, R. W. (2004). Reconceptualizing individual differences in self-enhancement bias: An interpersonal approach. *Psychological Review, 111*, 94-110. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.111.1.94

Kwan, V. S. Y., John, O. P., Robins, R. W., & Kuang, L. L. (2008). Conceptualizing and assessing self-enhancement bias: A componential approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 94*, 1062-1077. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.94.6.1062

Kwang, T., & Swann, W. B., Jr. (2010). Do people embrace praise even when they feel unworthy? A review of critical tests of self-enhancement versus self-verification. *Personality and Social Psychology Review, 14*, 263-280. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1088868310365876

Leary, M. R. (2007). Motivational and emotional aspects of the self. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *58*, 317-344.

Loranger, A. W. (1999). *IPDE: International personality disorder examination: DSM–IV and ICD-10 interviews*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Mezulis, A. H., Abramson, L. Y., Hyde, J. S., & Hankin, B. L. (2004). Is there a universal positivity bias in attributions? A meta-analytic review of individual, developmental, and cultural differences in the self-serving attributional bias. *Psychological Bulletin, 130*(5), 711-747. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.130.5.711

Millon, T. (1990). The disorders of personality. In L. A. Pervin (Ed.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (pp. 339-370). New York, Guilford Press.

Millon, T., Millon, C., Davis, R., & Grossman, S. (2006b). *Millon clinical multiaxial inventory-III manual*. Minneapolis, MN: Pearson Assessments.

Morf, C. C., Horvath, S., & Torchetti, L. (2011). Narcissistic self-enhancement: Tales of (successful?) self-portrayal. *Handbook of self-enhancement and self-protection.* (pp. 399-424) Guilford Press, New York, NY. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/870549727?accountid=14553>

Morf, C. C., & Rhodewalt, F. (2001). Unraveling the paradoxes of narcissism: A dynamic self-regulatory processing model. *Psychological Inquiry, 12*, 177-196. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1207/S15327965PLI1204\_1

\*Nùnez, Y. T. (2007). Self-evaluation and functioning. (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses.(Accession Order No. 3285793)

Oltmanns, T. F., Friedman, J. N. W., Fiedler, E. R., & Turkheimer, E. (2004). Perceptions of people with personality disorders based on thin slices of behavior. *Journal of Research in Personality, 38*(3), 216-229.

doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0092-6566(03)00066-7

O’Brien, M. L. (1987). Examining the dimensionality of pathological narcissism: Factor analysis and construct validity of the O’Brien Multiphasic Narcissism Inventory. *Psychological Reports, 61,* 499–510. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2466/pr0.1987.61.2.499>

\*Paulhus, D. L. (1998). Interpersonal and intrapsychic adaptiveness of trait self-enhancement: A mixed blessing? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 74,* 1197-1208. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.74.5.1197

Paulhus, D. L. (2001). Normal narcissism: Two minimalist accounts. *Psychological Inquiry, 12*, 228-230. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619648461?accountid=14553>

Paulhus, D. L., & John, O. P. (1998). Egoistic and moralistic biases in self-perception: The interplay of self-deceptive styles with basic traits and motives. *Journal of Personality, 66*, 1025-1060. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/619339531?accountid=14553

Paulhus, D. L., Harms, P. D., Bruce, M. N., & Lysy, D. C. (2003). The over-claiming technique: Measuring self-enhancement independent of ability.*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 84*, 890-904. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.84.4.890

\*Paulhus, D. L., & Williams, K. M. (2002). The dark triad of personality: Narcissism, machiavellianism and psychopathy. *Journal of Research in Personality, 36*, 556-563. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0092-6566(02)00505-6

Pfohl, B., Blum, N., & Zimmerman, M. (1997). *Structured Interview for DSM–IV Personality*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Pincus, A. L., Ansell, E. B., Pimentel, C. A., Cain, N. M., Wright, A. G. C., & Levy, K. N. (2009). Initial construction and validation of the pathological narcissism inventory. *Psychological Assessment, 21*(3), 365-379. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0016530

Podsakoff, N. P., Whiting, S. W., Welsh, D. T., & Mai, K. M. (2013). Surveying for “artifacts”: The susceptibility of the OCB–performance evaluation relationship to common rater, item, and measurement context effects.*Journal of Applied Psychology, 98*, 863-874. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0032588

Raskin, R., & Novacek, J. (1991). Narcissism and the use of fantasy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 47,* 490-499. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/617985618?accountid=14553

Raskin, R., & Terry, H. (1988). A principal-components analysis of the narcissistic personality inventory and further evidence of its construct validity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 54*, 890-902.

\*Robins, R. W., & Beer, J. S. (2001). Positive illusions about the self: Short-term benefits and long-term costs. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 80*, 340-352. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.80.2.340

Robins, R. W., & John, O. P. (1997). Effects of visual perspective and narcissism on self-perception: Is seeing believing? *Psychological Science, 8*, 37-42. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/619143201?accountid=14553>

Rosenthal, S. A., Hooley, J. M., & Steshenko, Y. (2007). *Distinguishing grandiosity from self-esteem: Development of the Narcissistic Grandiosity Scale*. Manuscript in preparation. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2010.05.008>

Rosenthal, R., & Rosnow, R. L. (1985). *Contrast analysis: Focused comparisons in the analysis*

*of variance*. CUP Archive.

Sedikides, C., Gaertner, L., & Toguchi, Y. (2003). Pancultural self-enhancement. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 84*, 60-79. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/38413501?accountid=14553>

Sedikides, C., Gaertner, L., & Vevea, J. L. (2005). Pancultural self-enhancement reloaded: A meta-analytic reply to heine (2005). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 89*(4), 539-551. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.89.4.539

Sedikides, C., & Gregg, A. P. (2008). Self-enhancement: Food for thought. *Perspectives on Psychological Science, 3*(2), 102-116. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-6916.2008.00068.x

Sedikides, C., Herbst, K. C., Hardin, D. P., & Dardis, G. J. (2002). Accountability as a deterrent to self-enhancement: The search for mechanisms. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 83*(3), 592-605. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.83.3.592

Sedikides, C., Rudich, E. A., Gregg, A. P., Kumashiro, M., & Rusbult, C. (2004). Are normal narcissists psychologically healthy?: Self-esteem matters. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 87*(3), 400-416. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.87.3.400

Steel, P. D., & Kammeyer-Mueller, J. (2002). Comparing meta-analytic moderator estimation techniques under realistic conditions.*Journal of Applied Psychology, 87*, 96-111. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com/docview/38381321?accountid=14553

Steel, P. D. G., & Kammeyer-Mueller, J. (2008). Bayesian variance estimation for meta-analysis: Quantifying our uncertainty. *Organizational Research Methods, 11*(1), 54-78. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1094428107300339

Tamborski, M., & Brown, R. P. (2011). The measurement of trait narcissism in social-personality research. *The handbook of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: Theoretical approaches, empirical findings, and treatments.* (pp. 133-140) John Wiley & Sons Inc, Hoboken, NJ. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1220371656?accountid=14553>

Taylor, S. E., & Brown, J. D. (1994). Positive illusions and well-being revisited: Separating fact from fiction. *Psychological Bulletin, 116*, 21-27. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.116.1.21

van, d. L., Scholte, R. H. J., Cillessen, A. H. N., Nijenhuis, J. t., & Segers, E. (2010). Classroom ratings of likeability and popularity are related to the big five and the general factor of personality. *Journal of Research in Personality, 44*(5), 669-672. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2010.08.007

Vazire, S., Naumann, L. P., Rentfrow, P. J., & Gosling, S. D. (2008). Portrait of a narcissist: Manifestations of narcissism in physical appearance. *Journal of Research in Personality, 42*(6), 1439-1447. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2008.06.007

Watson, C., & Bagby, R. M. (2011). Assessment of narcissistic personality disorder. *The handbook of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: Theoretical approaches, empirical findings, and treatments.* (pp. 120-132) John Wiley & Sons Inc, Hoboken, NJ. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1220371648?accountid=14553>

Wiggins, J. S. (1991). Agency and communion as conceptual coordinates for the understanding and measurement of interpersonal behavior. In D. Cicchetti & W. M. Grove (Eds.), Thinking clearly about psychology: Essays in honor of Paul E. Meehl (pp. 89-113). Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Wiggins, J. S., & Pincus, A. L. (1994). *Personality structure and the structure of personality disorders* American Psychological Association, Washington, DC. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/10140-023

Wink, P. & Gough, H. G. (1990). New narcissism scale for the California Personality Inventory and MMPI. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 54*, 446-462.

Zanarini, M. C., Frankenburg, F. R., Sickel, A. E., & Yong, L. (1996). *The Diagnostic Interview for DSM–IV Personality Disorders (DIPD-IV)*. Belmont,MA: McLean Hospital.

Zuckerman, M., & Knee, C. R. (1996). The relation between overly positive self-evaluation and adjustment: A comment on colvin, block, and funder (1995). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 70*(6), 1250-1251. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.70.6.1250